# Aula 1

Escola de Educação

## Avançado 2

Profª Fabielle Cruz

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## Conversa Inicial

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## He should go to the dentist



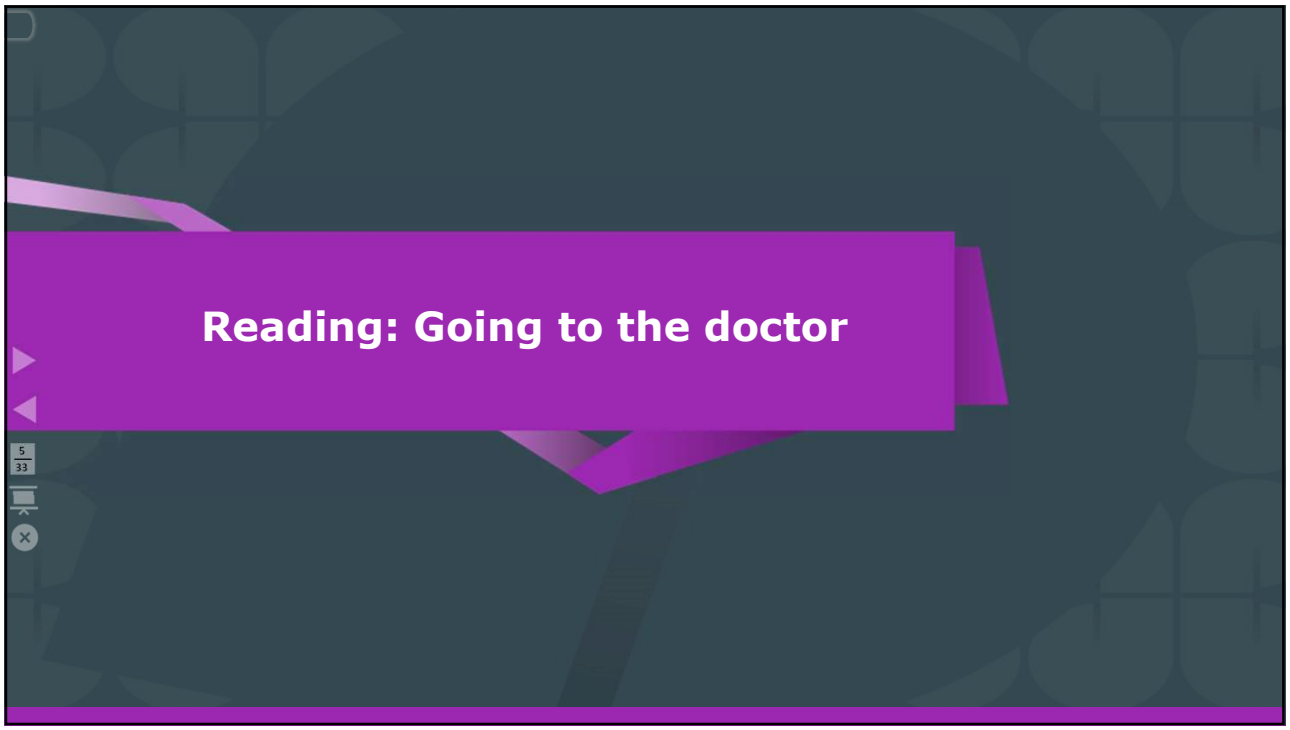
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## He should go to the dentist

- Have you ever had a toothache? Have you ever broken a tooth? What did you do to ease the pain? Did you go to the dentist?

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## Reading: Going to the doctor

- **Sam:** Hello, Doctor
  **Dr. Jackson:** Good morning, Sam. How are today?
  **Sam:** I'm OK. I've been having some toothache lately.
  **Dr. Jackson :** Well, I'll take a look. Please open your mouth... That's right.
  **Sam:** How does it look? Is it bad?
  **Dr. Jackson :** Well, I see some inflammation. I think we should do some X-rays to be sure. Does that sound okay to you?

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## Reading: Going to the doctor

- **Sam:** Yes, that is fine. Is something wrong?
  **Dr. Jackson:** No, it's just standard procedure to see it clearly. You may have a few cavities and we need to treat them.
  **Sam:** That doesn't sound good.
  **Dr. Jackson:** They look superficial and easy to treat, don't worry.
  **Sam:** Okay. So we can fix it, right?
  **Dr. Jackson:** Yes, I'll get these two fillings taken care of and then get your teeth cleaned.

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- **What was Sam's problem?**
  - **How did it relate to his toothache?**
    - **Was it easy to solve?**
      - **What was the standard procedure?**
        - **Why was the X-ray necessary?**

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# Vocabulary: medical words

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# Vocabulary: medical words




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## Vocabulary: medical words

- Things you have:
  - **I have an upset stomach**
  - **I have a wheezing cough.**
  - **I have a rash on my neck.**

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## Vocabulary: medical words

- Things that you are:
  - **I'm short of breath.**
  - **My muscles are sore.**

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## Vocabulary: medical words

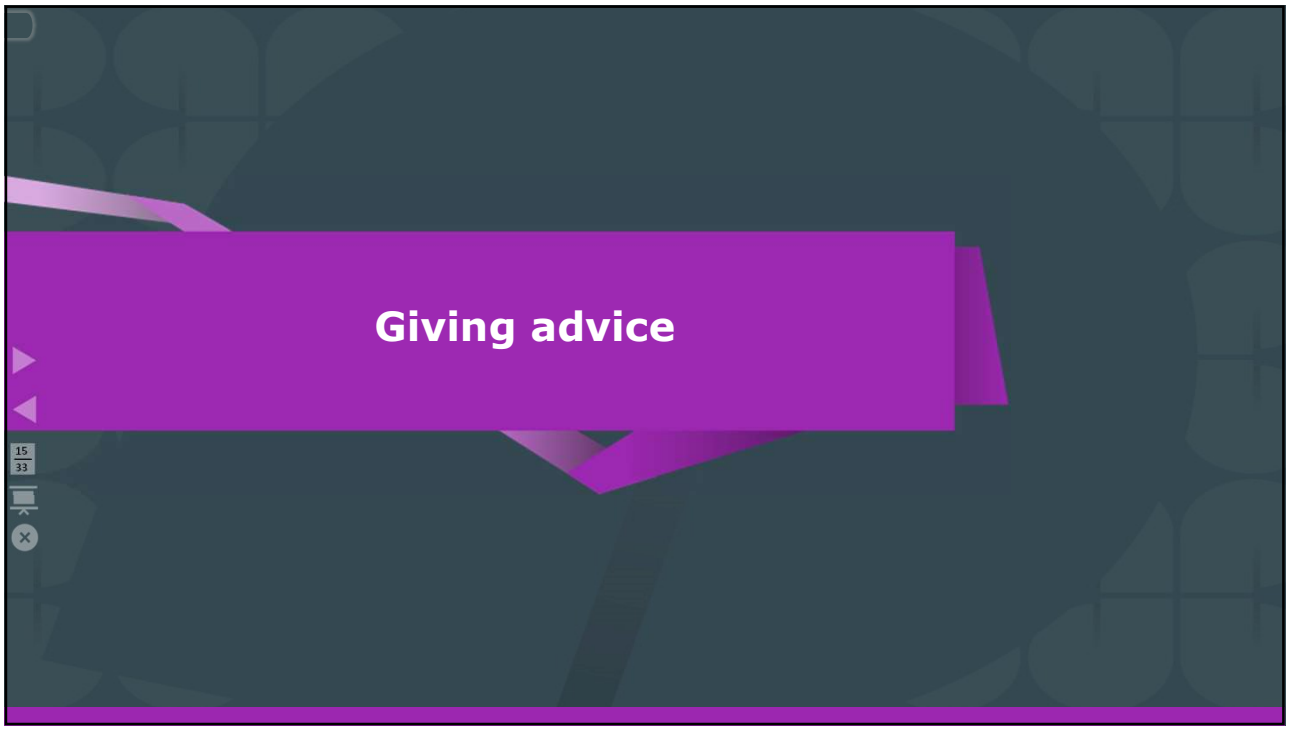
- Things that you get:
  - **I get this sharp pain in my shoulder whenever I raise my arm.**
  - **I sometimes get long-lasting headaches.**

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## Vocabulary: medical words

- Things that you feel:
  - **I feel lightheaded.**
  - **I feel kind of nauseous.**
  - **I'm feeling under the weather.**

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## Giving advice

- There are two modal verbs often use for giving advice: ‘should’ and ‘ought to’.
- Both mean the same thing but work in slightly different ways.

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## Giving advice

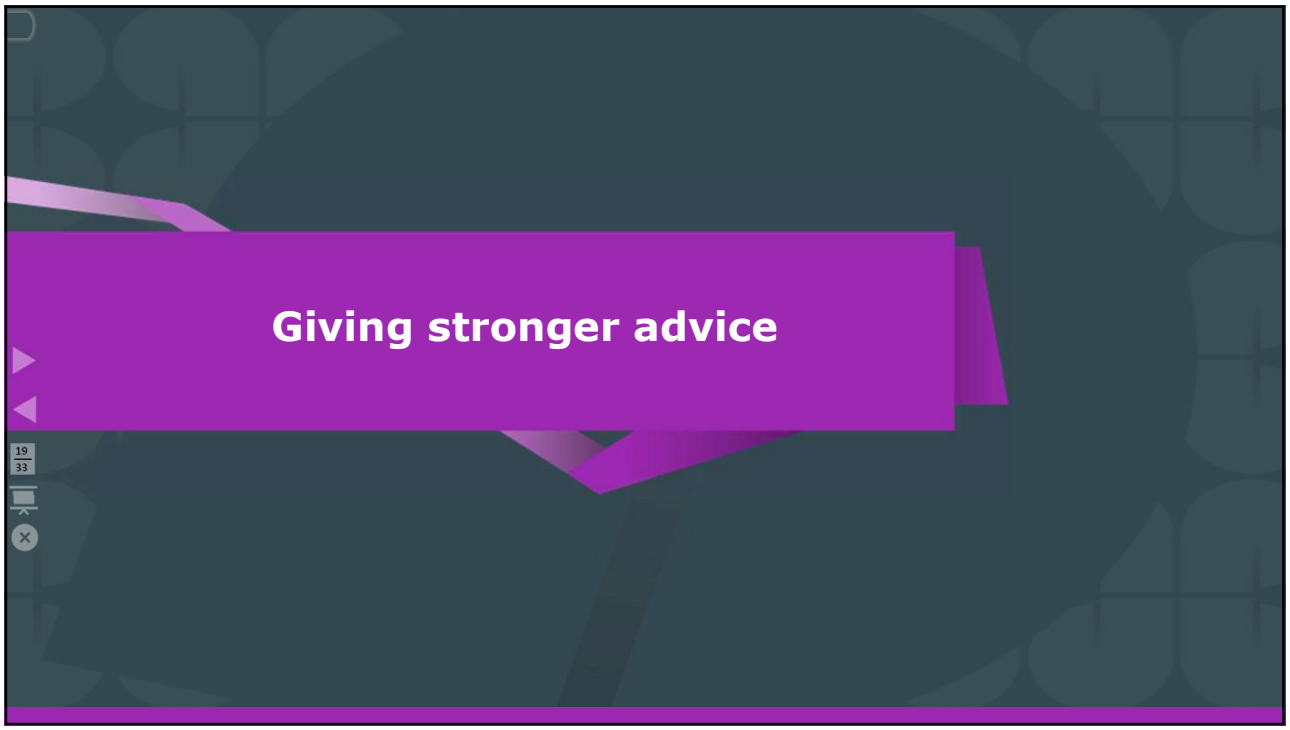
- You **should do** more travelling.
  You **shouldn't drink** so much beer.
- You **ought to do** more travelling.
  You **ought not to** drink so much beer.

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## Giving advice

- You **should do** more travelling.
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- You **ought to do** more travelling.
  You **ought not to** drink so much beer.

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## Giving stronger advice

- *Must* is used to express obligation, give orders and give advice.
- Used for present and future reference.
  - When the past is involved, use *had to*.

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## Giving stronger advice

- to express obligation.
  - *All students must bring a packed lunch tomorrow.*
  - *The kids' mother must sign the document.*

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## Giving stronger advice

- to give orders firmly and positively.
  - *You must go to sleep now.*
  - *They must study hard.*

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## Giving stronger advice

- to give advice or make recommendations emphatically.
  - *You must get one of these new backpacks, they're great!*
  - *You must see that new movie.*

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## Culture time: Healthy habits

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## An apple a day keeps the doctor away



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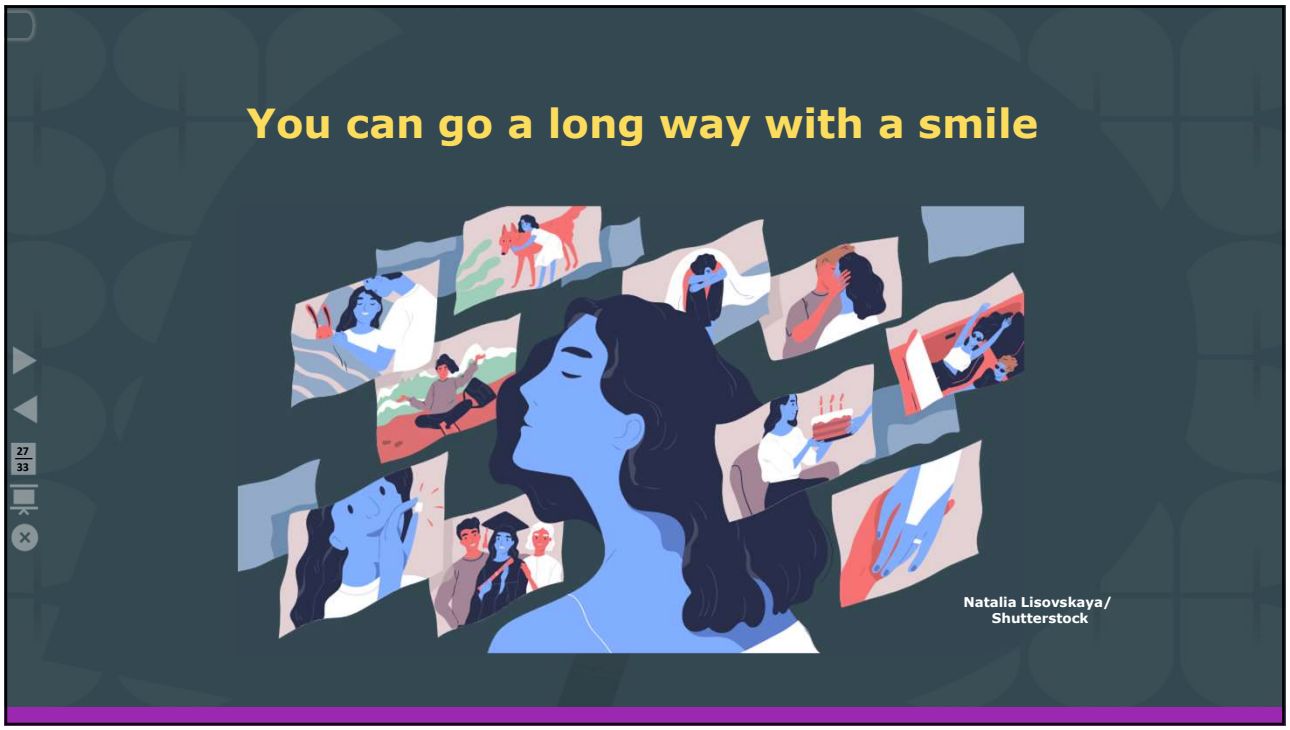
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## Age is just a number



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You can go a long way with a smile
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27


Take care of your body.
It's the only place you have to live
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## The first wealth is health



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## Na Prática

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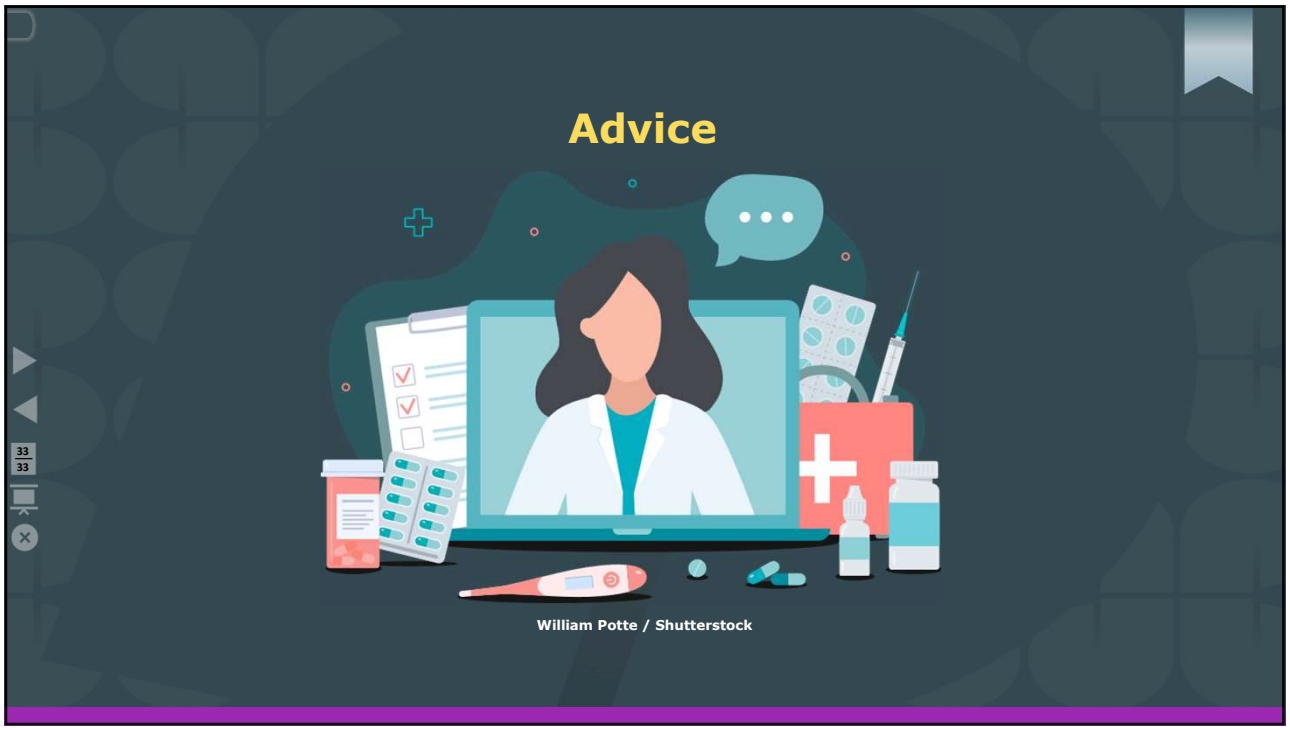
## Should or Must?

- You ___ bring your passport to travel to another country.
- You ___ bring a camera on your trip.
- You ___ bring plants, food, or animals to other countries.
- You ___ bring a bathing suit if you are going to a place with a beach.
- To be safe, you ___ take a lot of cash with you.

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## Finalizando

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